

TABLE 3
Necessity and Opportunity Motives for Women and Men Entrepreneurs (TEA) in 67 Economies, Grouped by Geographic Region and Economic Development Level

REGION	Economy	Necessity-Motives (% TEA)		Opportunity-Motives (% TEA)	
		Female	Male	Female	Male
Sub-Saharan Africa	Angola	27	20	71	77
	Botswana	38	29	60	68
	Ethiopia	23	18	77	81
	Ghana	31	23	68	75
	Malawi	51	34	49	66
	Namibia	43	32	56	65
	Nigeria	37	32	63	68
	South Africa	39	27	61	70
	Uganda	47	45	51	55
	Zambia	36	29	64	71
Regional Average (unweighted)		37	29	62	70
Middle East/North Africa/South Asia	Algeria	29	31	64	63
	Egypt	31	34	30	41
	Iran	38	43	62	56
	Pakistan	72	52	22	47
	Palestine	59	38	41	62
	Tunisia	28	39	69	56
Regional Average (unweighted)		43	39	48	54
Latin America/ Caribbean	Argentina	46	27	54	73
	Barbados	13	12	86	88
	Brazil	36	24	63	75
	Chile	27	10	72	90
	Colombia	15	10	84	90
	Costa Rica	23	18	77	79
	Ecuador	41	29	59	70
	El Salvador	42	28	57	69
	Mexico	14	13	85	85
	Panama	20	19	78	81
	Peru	26	21	70	78
	Trinidad & Tobago	22	10	74	90
	Uruguay	19	18	76	82
Regional Average (unweighted)		27	18	72	81
Asia Pacific: Developing	China	40	35	60	64
	Malaysia	14	12	86	88
	Thailand	21	11	77	88
Regional Average (unweighted)		25	19	74	80
Asia Pacific: Developed	Japan	9	25	87	70
	Korea, Republic of	38	34	62	65
	Singapore	13	16	86	81
	Taiwan	15	20	85	80
Regional Average (unweighted)		19	24	80	74
Europe: Developing	Bosnia and Herzegovina	61	57	36	42
	Croatia	38	33	62	66
	Estonia	18	18	79	79
	Hungary	38	28	57	70
	Latvia	27	25	71	73
	Lithuania	19	27	77	70
	Macedonia	62	47	36	52
	Poland	34	44	63	48
	Romania	13	29	87	70
	Russia	34	38	64	61
	Turkey	33	30	64	68
Regional Average (unweighted)		34	34	63	64

TABLE 3 (continued)

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REGION	Economy	Necessity-Motives (% TEA)		Opportunity-Motives (% TEA)	
		Female	Male	Female	Male
Europe: Developed	Austria	15	8	78	84
	Belgium	14	19	86	73
	Denmark	9	8	88	91
	Finland	21	15	69	76
	France	21	16	79	82
	Germany	22	22	78	76
	Greece	40	25	60	75
	Ireland	27	29	71	71
	Italy	5	21	83	66
	Netherlands	6	9	82	85
	Norway	11	6	80	92
	Portugal	16	19	68	77
	Slovakia	36	36	63	64
	Slovenia	7	7	89	90
	Spain	31	23	67	75
	Sweden	7	7	88	85
	Switzerland	16	20	74	75
	United Kingdom	24	15	74	82
Regional Average (unweighted)		18	17	76	79
United States	United States	21	21	74	76
Israel	Israel	22	17	63	73